

UNICORE Programming Client Plug-ins

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Ralf Ratering

Intel

Parallel and Distributed Solutions Division (PDSD)



Overview

- Client Plug-in Concept
- Existing Plug-ins
- Programming techniques
- Writing your own plug-in



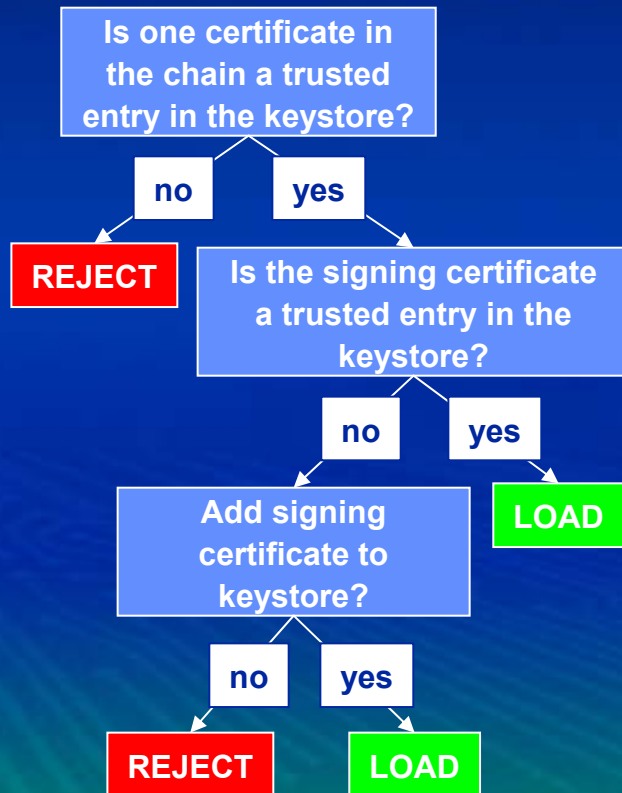
Plug-In Concept

- Add your own functionality to the Client!
 - Heavily used in research projects all over the world
 - More than 20 plug-ins already exist
- No changes to basic Client Software needed
- Plug-Ins are written in Java
- Distribution as signed Jar Archives

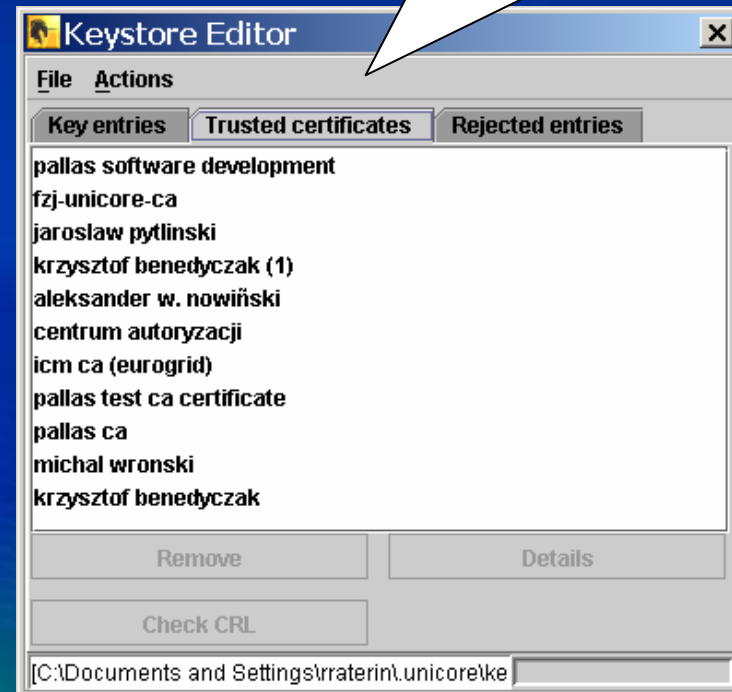


Using 3rd Party Plug-ins

- Get plug-in jar file from web-site, email, CD-ROM, etc.
- Store it in client's plug-in directory
- Client will check plug-in signature



Import plug-in certificates from the actions menu in the keystore editor



Task Plug-ins

- Add a new type of task to the client GUI
- New task can be integrated into complex jobs
- Application support: CPMD, Fluent, Gaussian, etc.

The screenshot displays the UNICOREpro Client interface. On the left, a list of tasks is shown, with 'Add POV-Ray' highlighted. A callout box labeled 'Add task item' points to this menu item. The 'Settings' menu is open, showing 'POV-Ray Defaults' selected, with a callout box labeled 'Settings item' pointing to it. The 'Task Dependencies' pane shows a 'POV-Ray' icon, with a callout box labeled 'Icon' pointing to it. A 'Plugin Info' dialog box is open, showing 'POV-Ray Plugin 1.0' details, with a callout box labeled 'Plugin info' pointing to it. The interface includes a menu bar (File, Job Preparation, Job Monitoring, Settings, Extensions, Help), a toolbar, and a main workspace area.



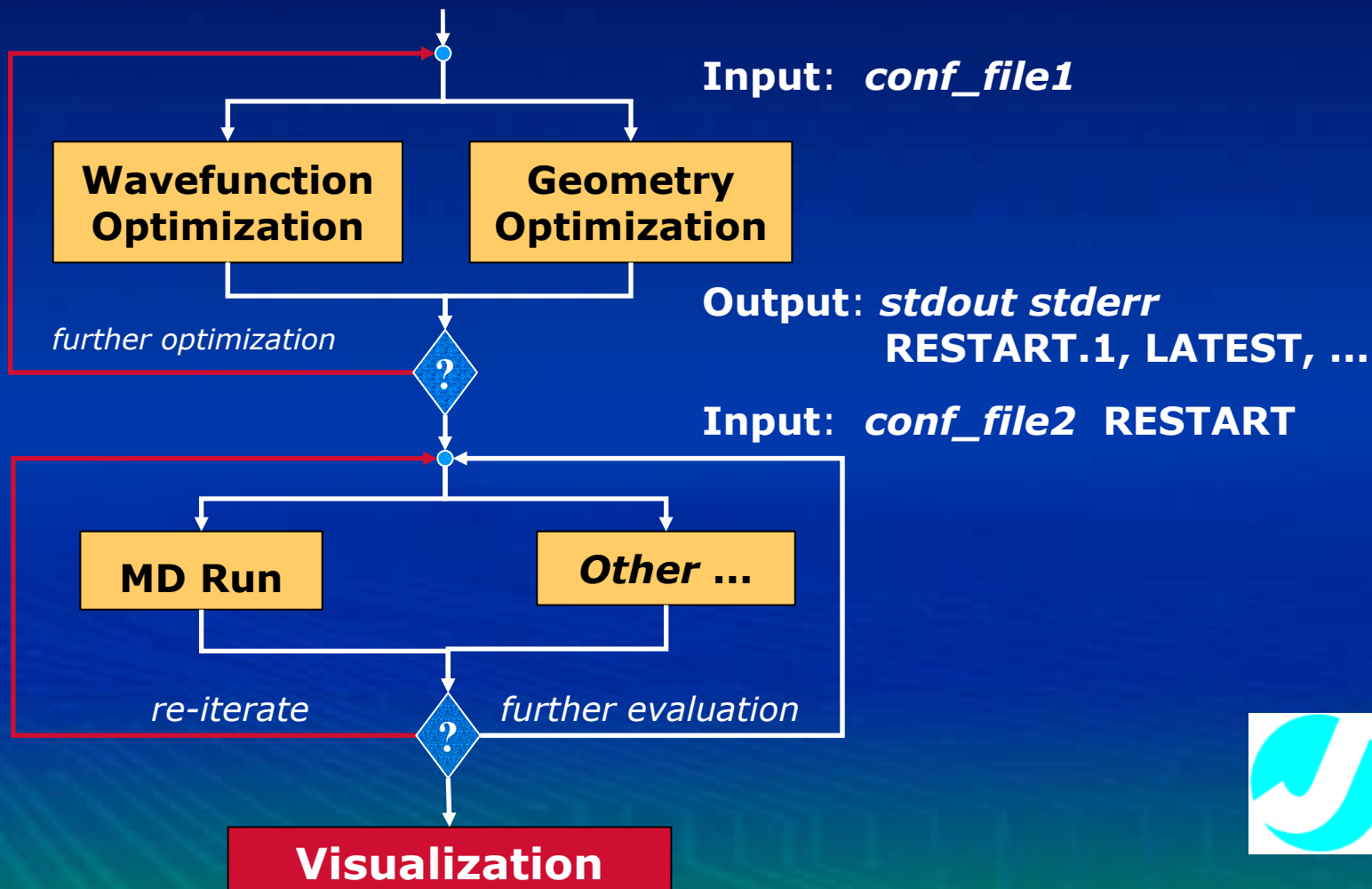
Supporting an application at a site

- Install the application itself
- Add entry to the Incarnation Database (IDB)

```
APPLICATION Boltzmann 1.0
Description „Boltzmann Simulation“
INVOCATION [
    /usr/local/boltzmann/bin/linuxExec.bin
]
END
```

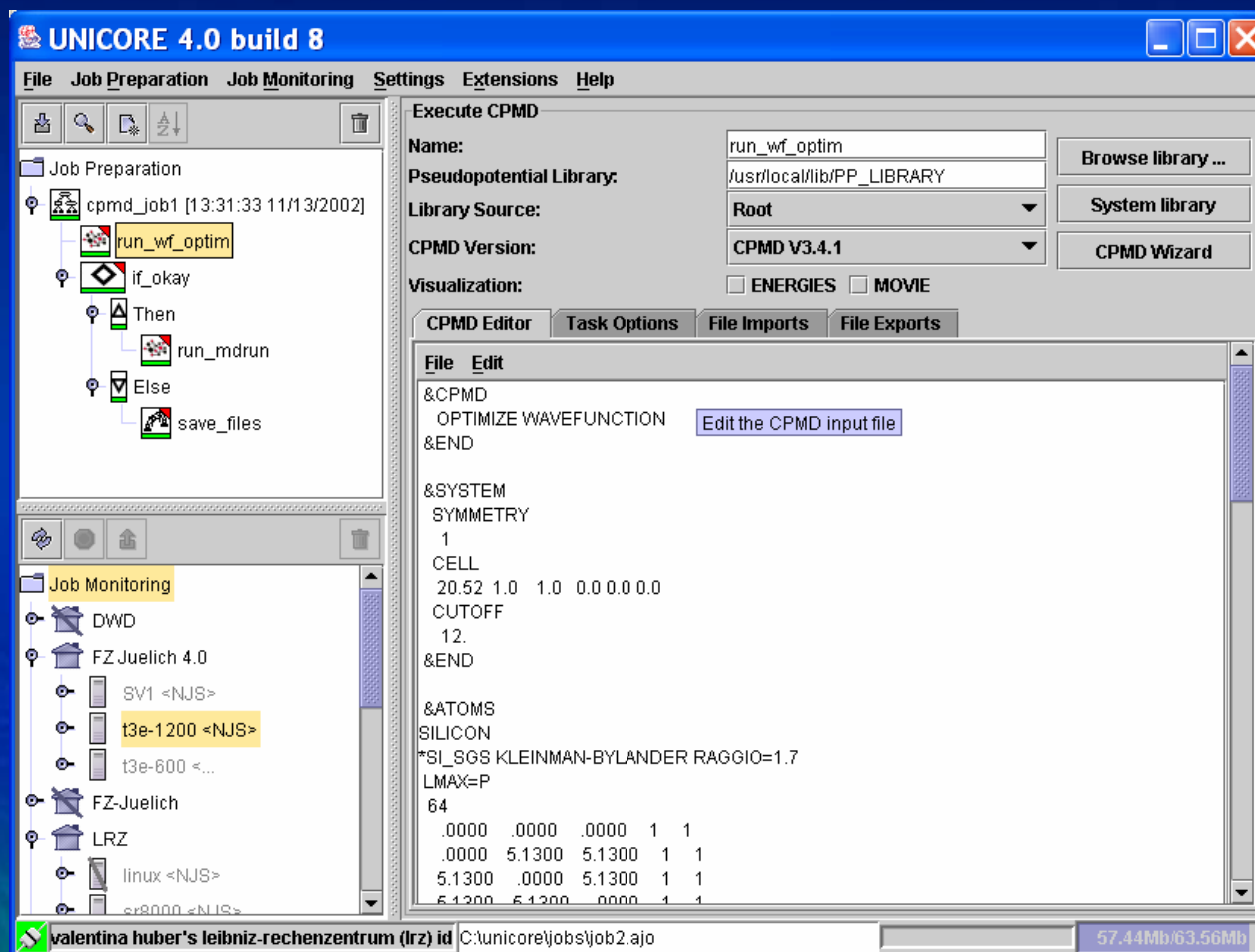
Plug-In Example: CPMD

- Workflow for Car–Parrinello molecular dynamics code



Plug-In Example: CPMD

- CPMD plugin constructs UNICORE workflow



The screenshot displays the UNICORE 4.0 build 8 software interface. The main window is titled "UNICORE 4.0 build 8" and features a menu bar with "File", "Job Preparation", "Job Monitoring", "Settings", "Extensions", and "Help".

Job Preparation Panel: A tree view shows a workflow starting with "cpmd_job1 [13:31:33 11/13/2002]". Underneath, there is a task "run_wf_optim" (highlighted in yellow), followed by a decision diamond "if_okay". The "Then" branch leads to "run_mdrrun", and the "Else" branch leads to "save_files".

Execute CPMD Panel: This panel contains configuration fields for the selected task:

- Name: run_wf_optim
- Pseudopotential Library: /usr/local/lib/PP_LIBRARY
- Library Source: Root
- CPMD Version: CPMD V3.4.1
- Visualization: ENERGIES MOVIE

Buttons for "Browse library...", "System library", and "CPMD Wizard" are also present.

CPMD Editor Panel: The "File Edit" tab is active, showing the CPMD input file content:

```
&CPMD
OPTIMIZE WAVEFUNCTION
&END

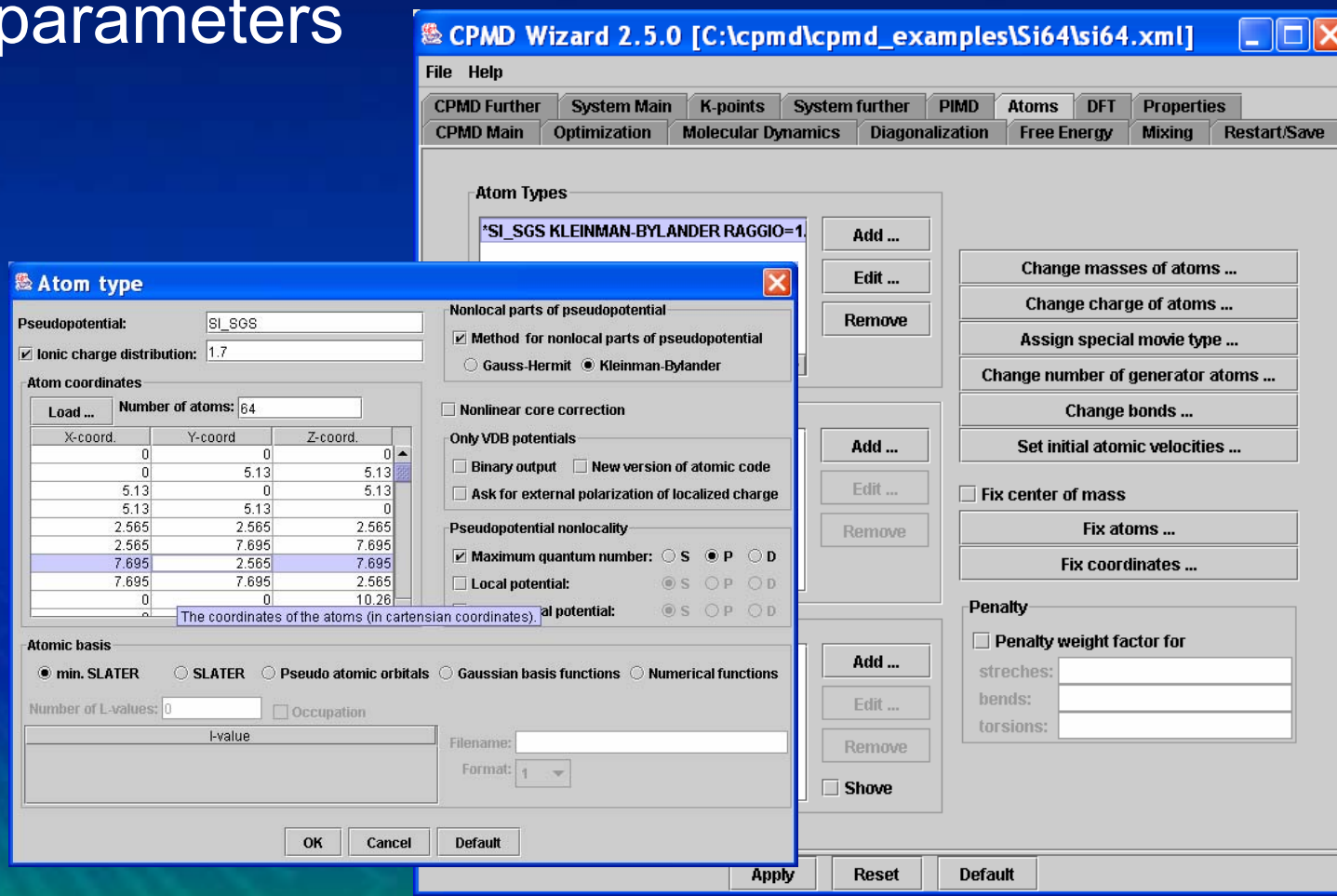
&SYSTEM
SYMMETRY
1
CELL
20.52 1.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
CUTOFF
12.
&END

&ATOMS
SILICON
*SI_SGS KLEINMAN-BYLANDER RAGGIO=1.7
LMAX=P
64
.0000 .0000 .0000 1 1
.0000 5.1300 5.1300 1 1
5.1300 .0000 5.1300 1 1
5.1300 5.1300 .0000 1 1
```



Plug-In Example: CPMD

- CPMD wizard assists in setting up the input parameters



Plug-In Example: CPMD

- Visualize results



The screenshot displays the UNICORE 4.0 build 8 interface. The main window is titled "UNICORE 4.0 build 8" and has a menu bar with "File", "Job Preparation", "Job Monitoring", "Settings", "Extensions", and "Help". The "Job Monitoring" tab is active, showing a tree view of job preparation steps: "cpmd_job1 [13:31:33 11/13/2002]" with sub-steps "run_wf_optim", "if_okay", "Then", "run_mdrun", "Else", and "save_files". The "run_mdrun" step is highlighted.

The "ENERGIES" tab is selected, showing the "ENERGIES file" as "C:\unicore\output\ENERGIES". The "Source" is set to "Local" and the "Time step" is "15" seconds. Below this are four graphs showing energy components over time (NFI):

- EKINC**: Kinetic energy, showing a peak around NFI=10.
- TEHAMP**: Total energy, showing a decreasing trend.
- ECLASSIC**: Classical energy, showing a decreasing trend.
- TEHAM**: Total energy, showing a decreasing trend.

The text "The energies graphs" is visible between the graphs. Below the graphs is a table of data:

Time Step	TEHAMP	EKINC	ECLASSIC	TEHAM
19	0.00062622	293.018	-252.4366744521	-252.3489903004
20	0.00063139	292.520	-252.4365299368	-252.3489948630

At the bottom of the window, a status bar shows "Wed Nov 13 13:47:46 CET 2002: [INF] Reading data finished." and "Job Monitoring: run_mdrun" with a progress bar showing "57.32Mb/63.56Mb".

A separate window titled "MOVIE.xyz" is open, showing a 3D visualization of a molecular structure with yellow spheres and black bonds.



Extension Plug-ins

- Add any other functionality
- Resource Broker, Interactive Access, etc.

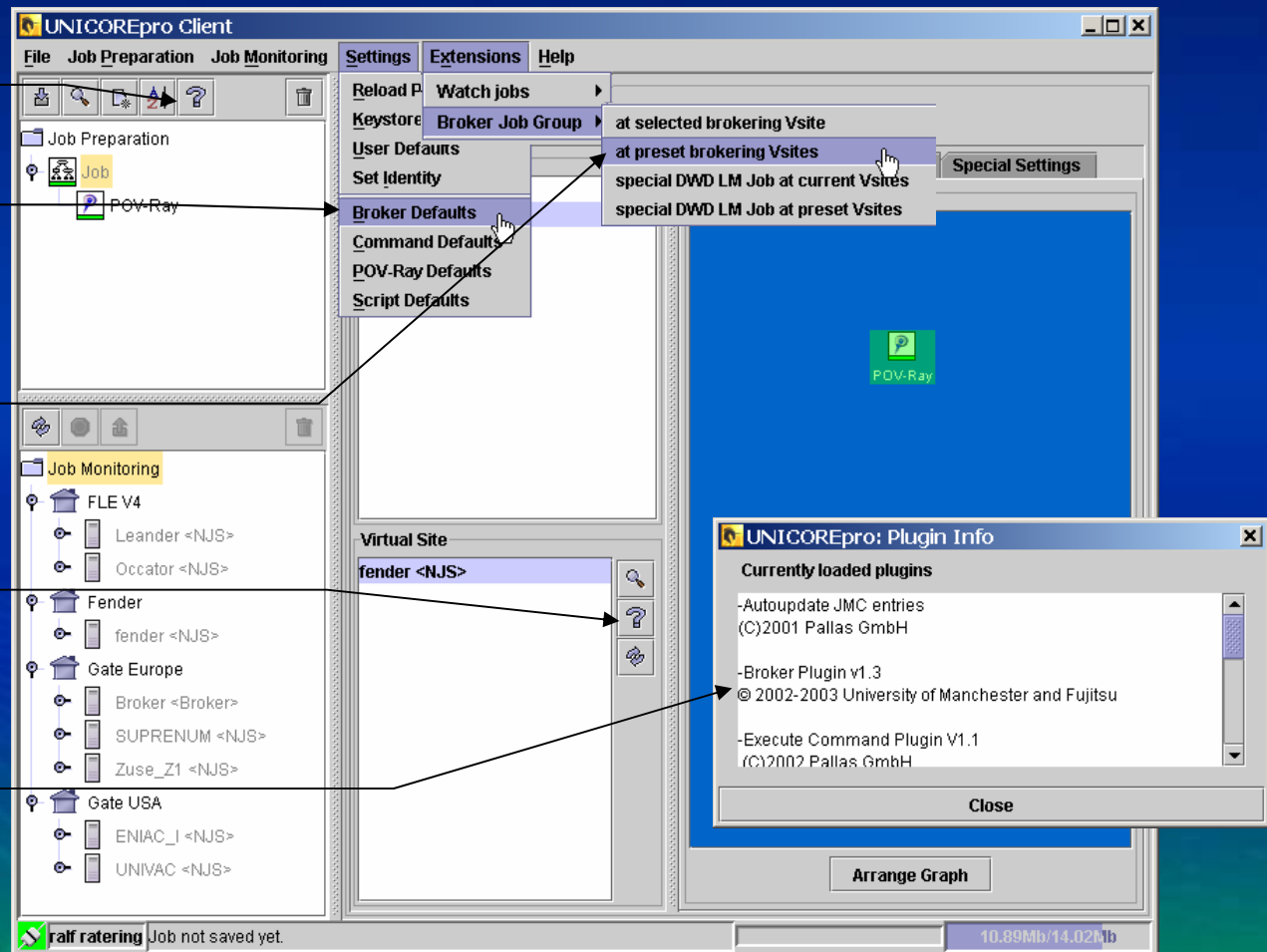
JPA toolbar

Settings
item

Extensions
menu

Virtual site
toolbar

Plugin info



Plug-In Example: Resource Broker

- Specify resource requests in your job
- Submit it to a broker site
- Get back offers from broker

The screenshot displays the UNICORE 4.1 software interface. The main window is titled 'UNICORE 4.1' and has a menu bar with 'File', 'Job Preparation', 'Job Monitoring', 'Settings', 'Extensions', and 'Help'. The 'Job Preparation' tab is active, showing a 'Job Group' with the name 'SubJob_Job'. Below this, there are tabs for 'Unicore Site', 'Resources', and 'Special Settings'. A dialog box titled 'Offers from Broker' is open, displaying a table of offers. The table has columns for 'Virtual Site', 'Unicore Site', 'Start Time', 'End Time', and 'Cost'. The offers are as follows:

Virtual Site	Unicore Site	Start Time	End Time	Cost
T3E_turing	Manchester Univer...	1:49 PM to 2:19 PM	1:49 PM to 2:19 PM	1.00741E-4 CSAR ...
T3E_turing	Manchester Univer...	1:49 PM to 2:19 PM	1:50 PM to 2:20 PM	1.00741E-4 CSAR ...
O2000_fermat	Manchester Univer...	1:49 PM to 2:49 PM	1:49 PM to 2:49 PM	1.61875E-4 CSAR ...
O2000_fermat	Manchester Univer...	1:49 PM to 2:49 PM	1:49 PM to 2:49 PM	1.61875E-4 CSAR ...
O300_wren	Manchester Univer...	1:49 PM to 1:49 PM	1:49 PM to 1:49 PM	2.06475E-4 CSAR ...
O300_wren	Manchester Univer...	1:49 PM to 1:49 PM	1:49 PM to 1:50 PM	2.06475E-4 CSAR ...

Below the table, there is a 'Tickets in detail' dialog box showing the following information:

The tickets contain the following:

Ticket for Task Script1
Ticket ID: org.unicore.AAIdentifier@2bbe9ee4
Ticket valid until: Tue Jul 08 14:49:23 BST 2003

ResourceSet:
Node (Number of Nodes) = 1.0 Nodes
Processor (Number of PEs per Node) = 1.0 Processors per node
Memory (Total Amount of Memory) = 20.0 Megabytes per node
RunTime (Time per Job) = 15.0 Seconds
org.unicore.resources.QoSCheck: QoSCheck (QoSCheck)



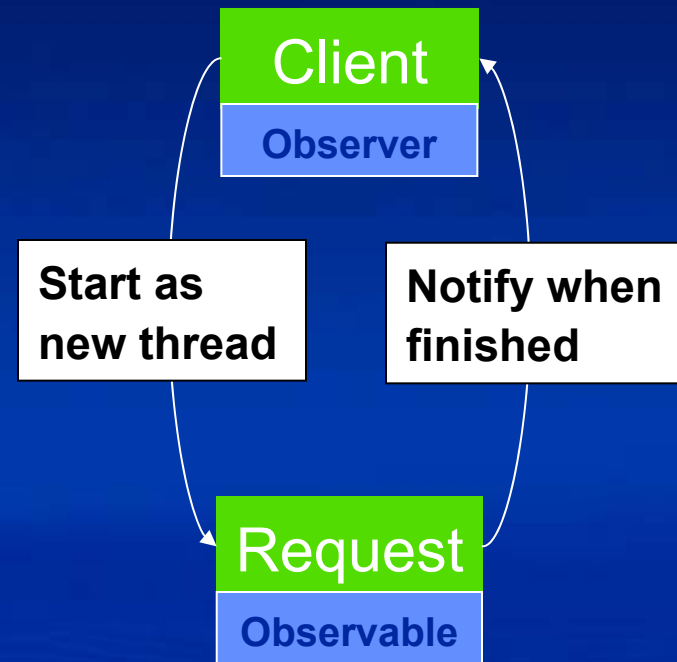
Existing Plug-Ins (incomplete)

- CPMD (FZ Jülich)
- Gaussian (ICM Warsaw)
- Amber (ICM Warsaw)
- Visualizer (ICM Warsaw)
- SQL Database Access (ICM Warsaw)
- PDB Search (ICM Warsaw)
- Nastran (University of Karlsruhe)
- Fluent (University of Karlsruhe)
- Star-CD (University of Karlsruhe)
- Dyna 3D (T-Systems Germany)
- Local Weather Model (DWD)
- POV-Ray (Pallas GmbH)
- ...
- Resource Broker (University of Manchester)
- Interactive Access (Parallab Norway)
- Billing (T-Systems Germany)
- Application Coupling (IDRIS France)
- Plugin Installer (ICM Warsaw)
- Auto Update (Pallas GmbH)
- ...



Plug-in Programming: Requests

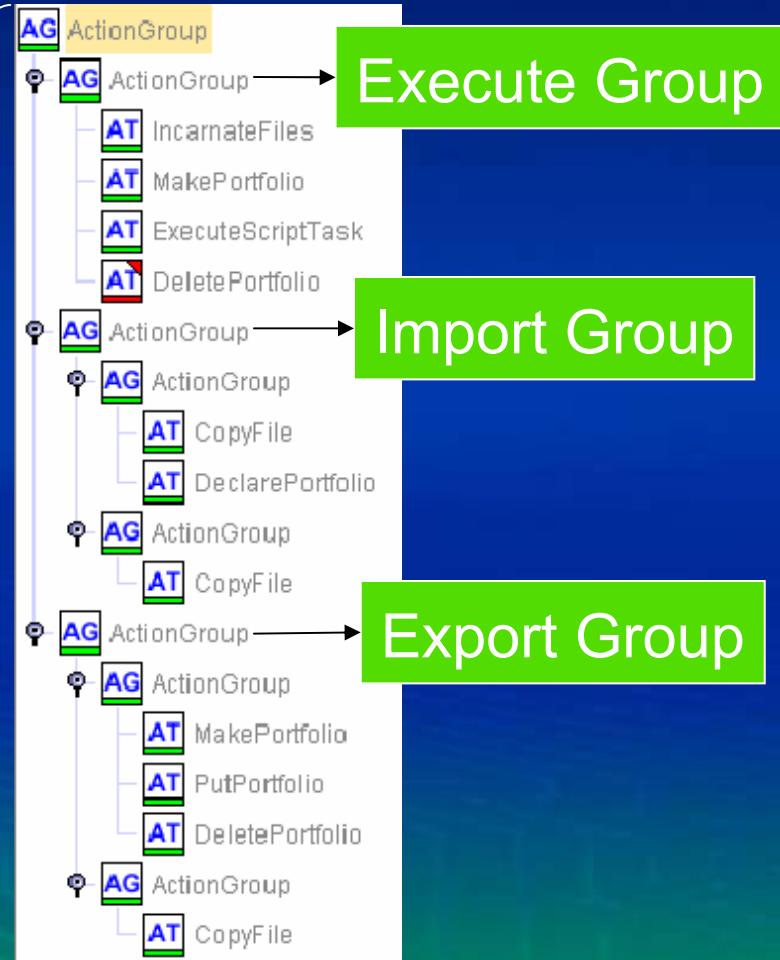
- **GetFilesFromUSpace**
- **SendFilesToUspace**
- **GetFilesFromXSpace**
- **SendFilesToXSpace**
- **GetByteArrayFromXSpace**
- **SendByteArrayToXSpace**
- **GetListings**
- **GetUsites**
- **GetVsites**
- **GetResources**
- **GetRunningJobs**
- **GetJobStatus**
- **GetOutcome**
- **GetSpooledFiles**
- ...



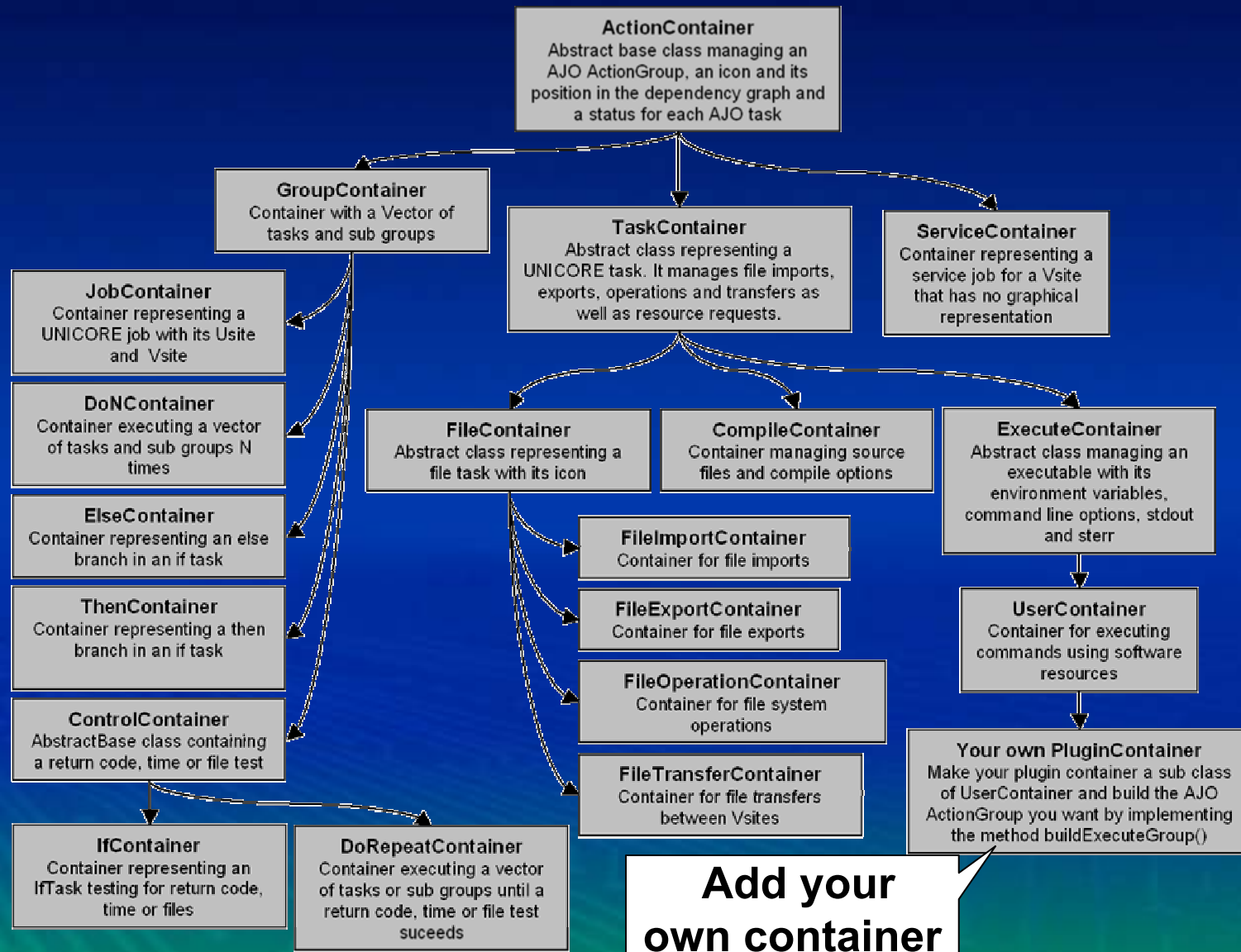
Plug-in Programming: AJOs and Containers

- Client containers encapsulate complex AJOs
- Manage imports, exports and execution
- Hold parameters, keep status, check errors

 ScriptContainer



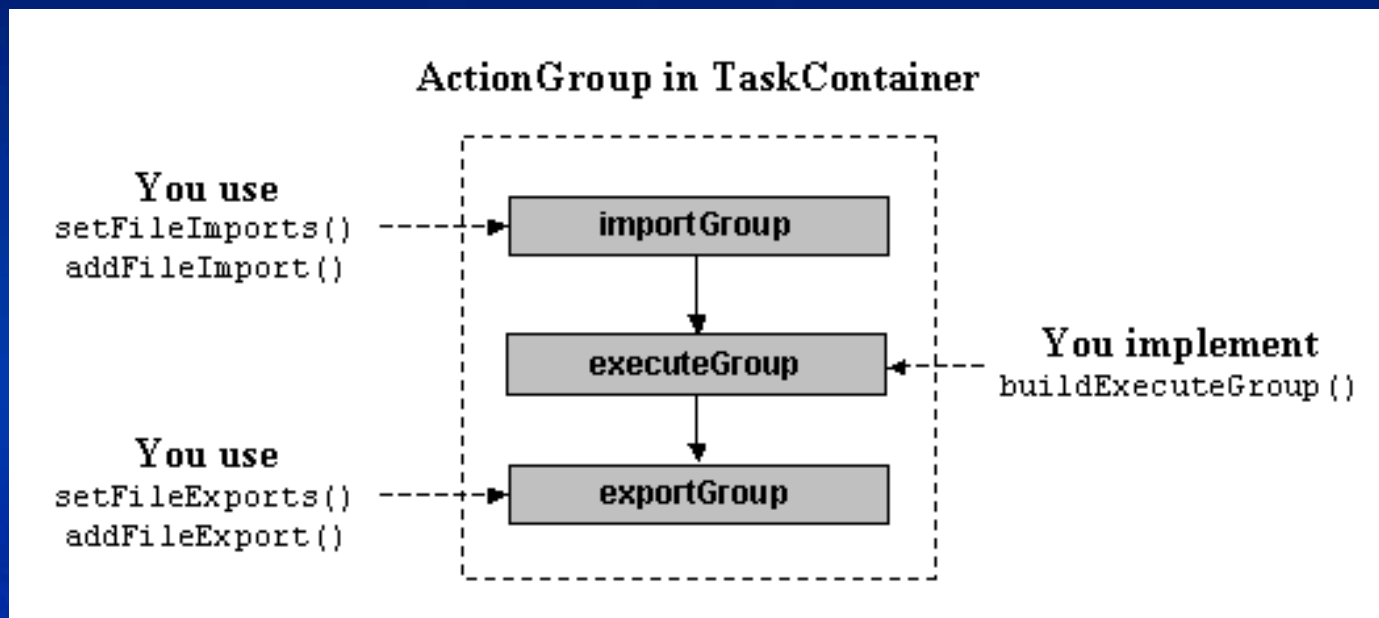
Client Container Hierarchy



Add your own container



Implementing the Plug-in Container



Write your first plug-in...



Tools you need...

- Java SDK
 - javac, jarsigner, jar
- Ant
- Eclipse
 - Client Source Code
 - AJO Source Code
- Documentation
 - Plug-in Programmer's Guide

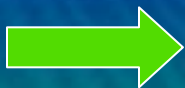


Add a new application at the virtual site

- Add HelloWorld application to the Incarnation Database (IDB)

```
APPLICATION HelloWorld 1.0
Description „Demo Resource for GridSchool“
INVOCATION [
    /usr/local/unicore/test/helloWorld.sh
]
END
```

Incarnation Data Base

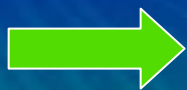


Can be executed with a Command Task!



Disadvantages of Command task

- Input file has to be edited outside Client
- Imports and Exports have to be specified manually
- No integrated GUI for parameters
- Results have to be visualized outside client
- No additional functionality possible
 - sample files
 - application steering

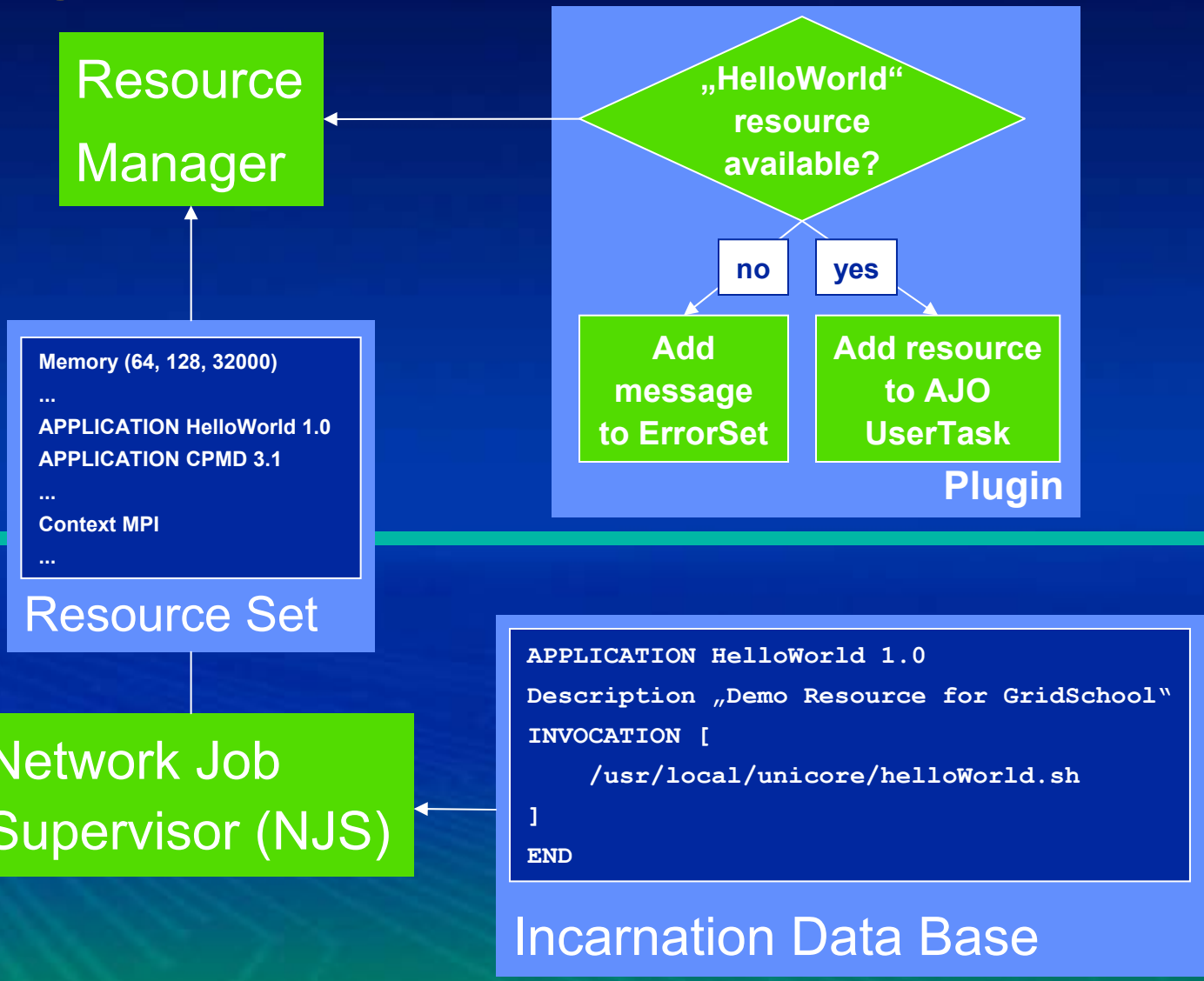


Use a specialized Plug-in Task!

Running Application Resources from a Plug-in

CLIENT

SERVER

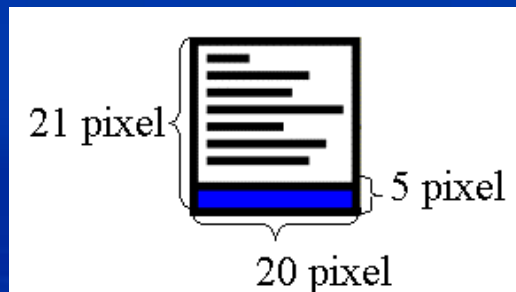


The Hello Plug-in

- Task Plugin
 - Add new type of task „Hello“
- Implemented Classes
 - Main plugin class
 - Plug-in container
 - JPA panel

The Main Plug-in Class

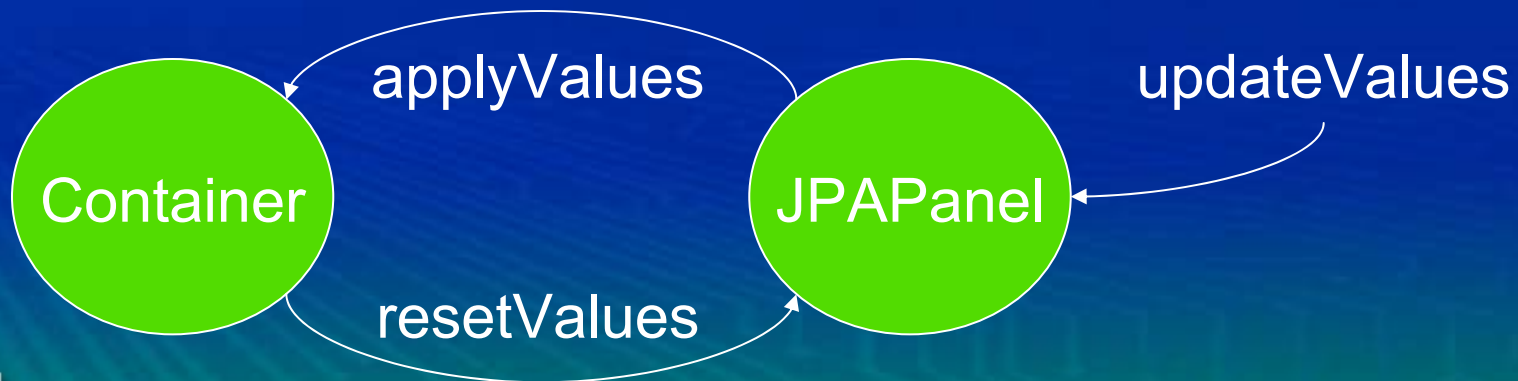
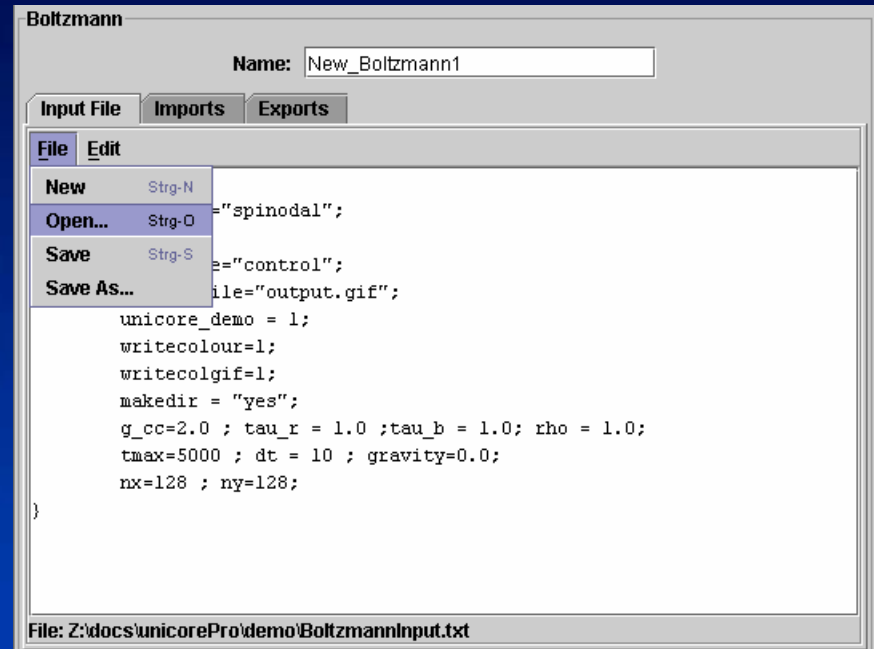
- Start and stop plug-in
- Provide task icon and other resources
- Create containers and panels



Icon Format

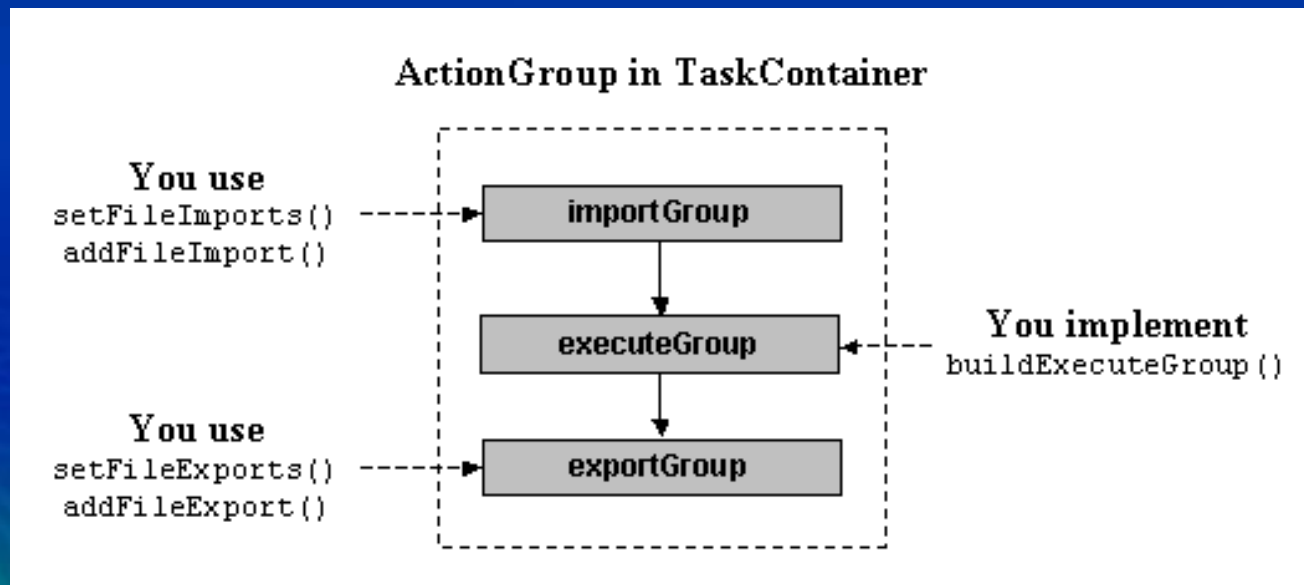
Class JPAPanel

- Set parameters in container
- May use RemoteTextEditor, ImportPanel and ExportPanel
- Implements interface Applicable



Container Class

- Encapsulate AJO
- Inherit from UserContainer to execute application resources
- Implement method buildExecuteGroup()



Exercise 1: Build and use a plug-in

- Running target „all“ in Ant script will do the work for you:
 - Compile the source code
 - Build a jar archive from class files
 - `jar cvf helloPlugin.jar org/gridschool/unicore/plugins/hello`
 - Sign the archive with your user certificate
 - `jarsigner -keystore c:/Documents and Settings/rraterin/.unicore/keystore -storepass abcdefg helloPlugin.jar „gridschool plugin signer“`
- Specify plug-in jar directory in Client UserDefaults
- Run a job containing a Hello task



Exercise 2: Add file imports and exports

- Add an import and an export panel to the JPAPanel

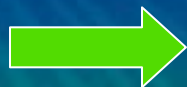
Remove Import

New Import

Browse file systems

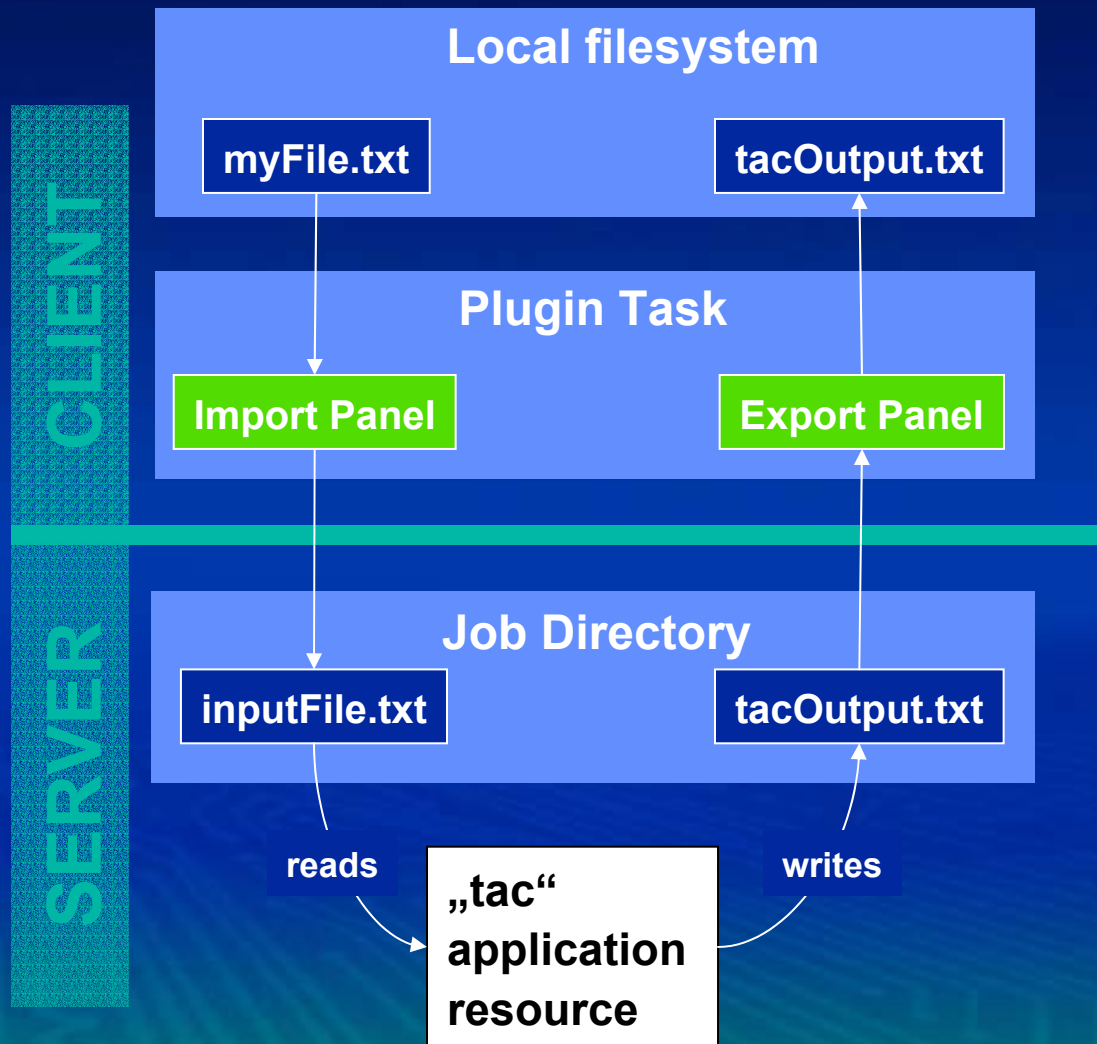
Source	File at Source	File in Job Directory	Overwrite File(s)	Binary
Root	usr/share/info/find.info.gz	find.info.gz	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Home	localOutputfile	localOutputfile	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Local	C:\tmp\dateLoop.sh	dateLoop.sh	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

File in Job Directory	Destination	File at Destination	Overwrite File(s)	Binary
output.gif	Home	Documents/	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
outputfile	Local	C:\tmp\outputfile	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>



Use PovRayJPAPanel as reference!

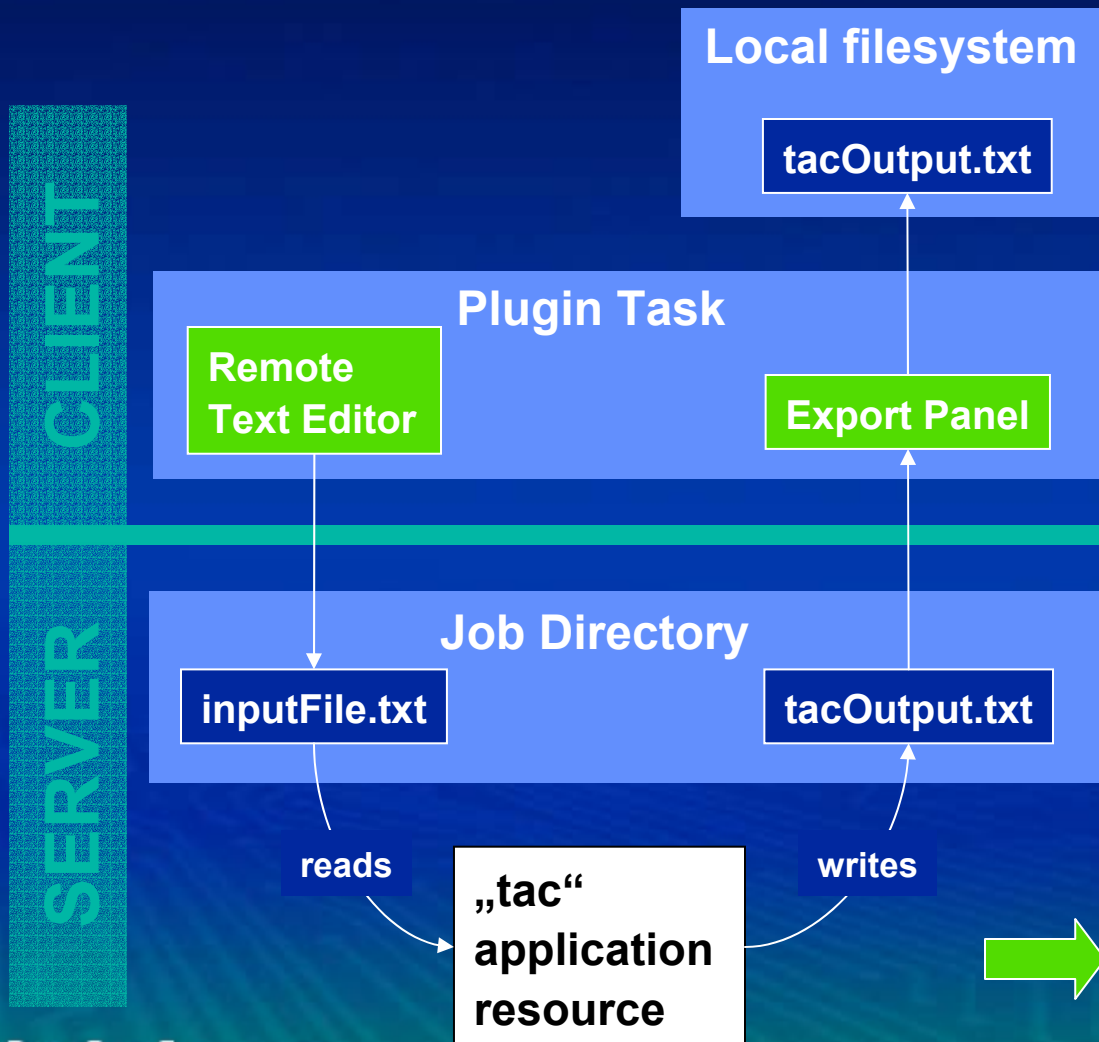
Exercise 3: Run the „tac“ application



- Execute “tac” instead of “HelloWorld” resource
- Specify input file and output file manually in import and export panel

```
APPLICATION tac
Description „tac“
INVOCATION [
    tac inputFile.txt
    > tacOutput.txt
]
END
```

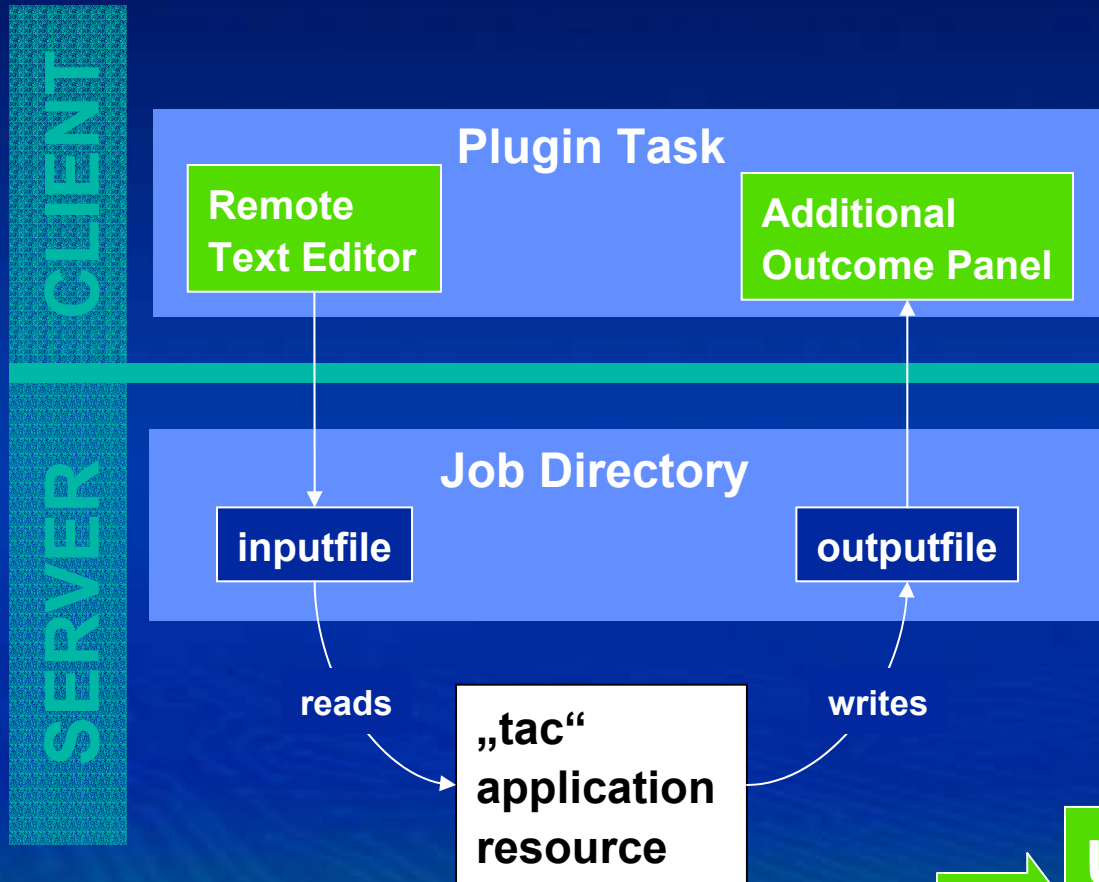
Exercise 4: Use Remote Text Editor to specify input file for „tac“



- Remote Text Editor allows to edit files from remote and local file systems

Use PovRayJPAPanel as reference!

Exercise 5: Display „Reverse“ output in additional plug-in outcome panel



- Implement interface `IPanelProvider` in container
- Display output file in text area

Use `PovRayContainer` as reference!